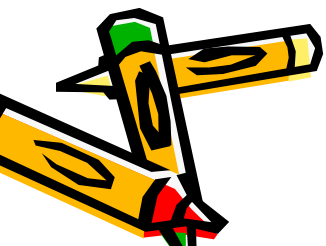


[shamsaie@mehr.sharif.edu](mailto:shamsaie@mehr.sharif.edu)



DSS

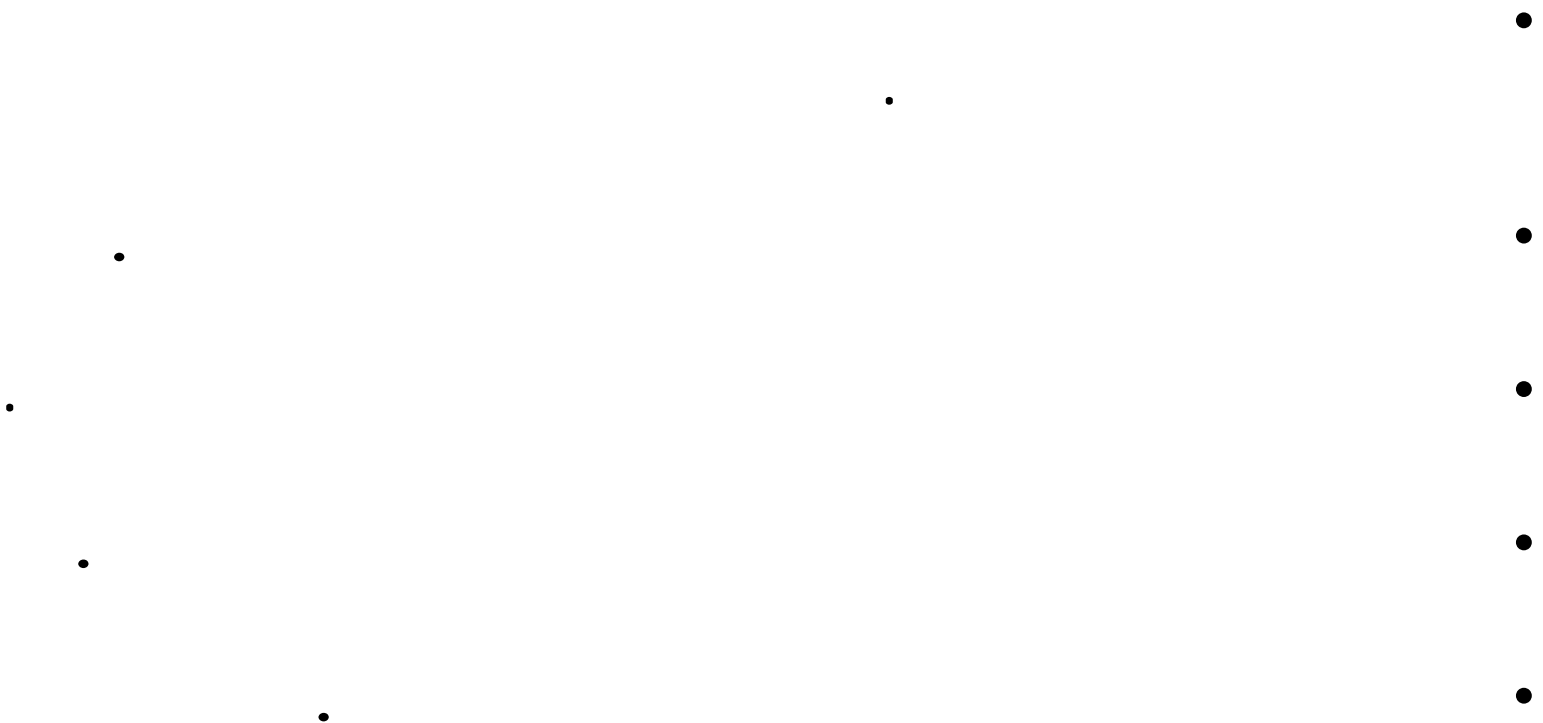
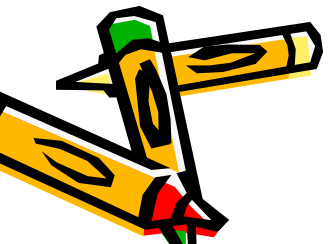
(DSS)

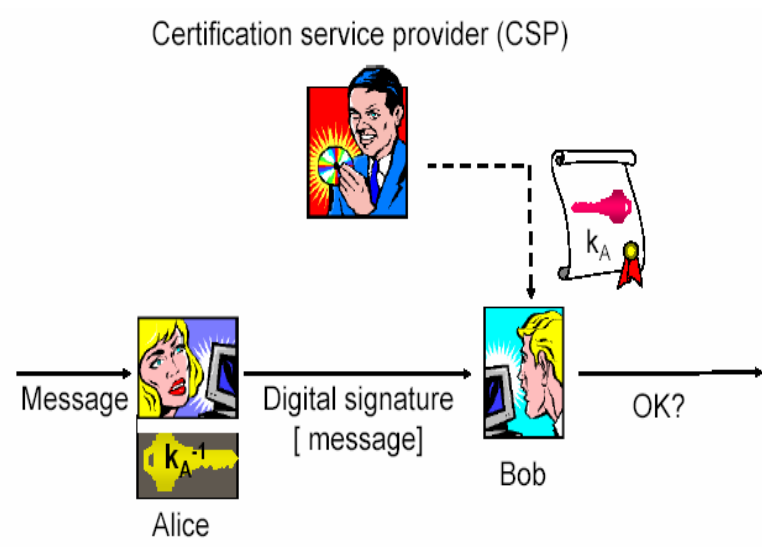
ELGamal

Schnorr

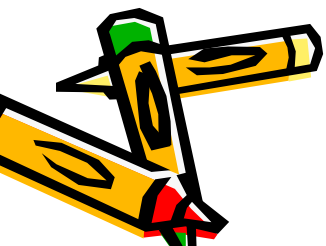
(DSA)

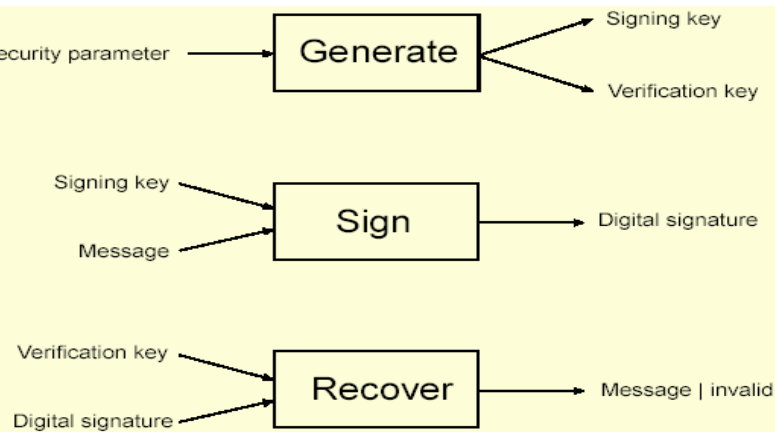






# ISO/IEC 7498-2





$((k, k^{-1}) = \text{Generate}(1^n))$

$(s = \text{Sign}(k^{-1}, m))$

$(m = \text{Recover}(k, s))$

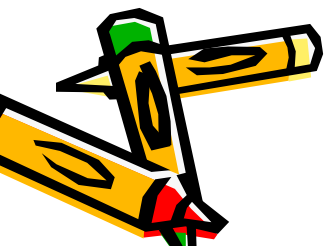
$\text{Generate}(1^n) -$

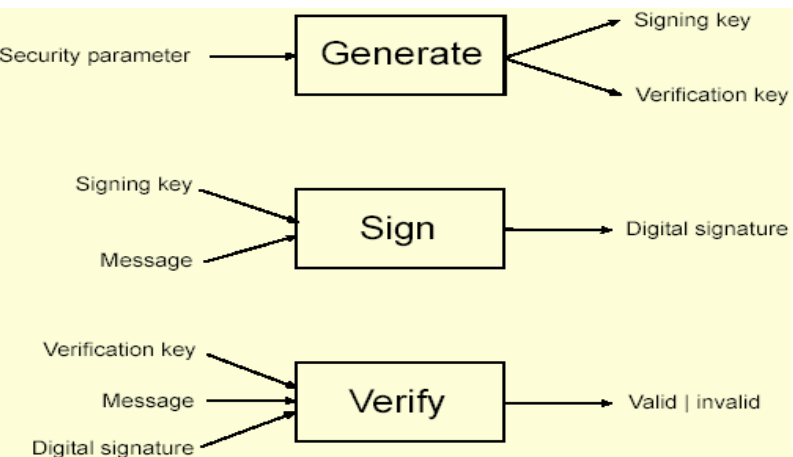
$\text{Sign}(k^{-1}, m) -$

$\text{Recover}(k, s) -$

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**Generate** ( $1^n$ ) –

•

$((k, k^{-1}) = \text{Generate}(1^n))$

**Sign** ( $k^{-1}, m$ ) –

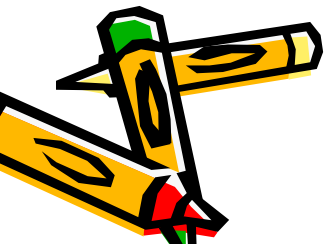
•

$(s = \text{Sign}(k^{-1}, m))$

**Verify** ( $k, m, s$ ) –

•

( output=  $\text{Verify}(k, m, s)$ )



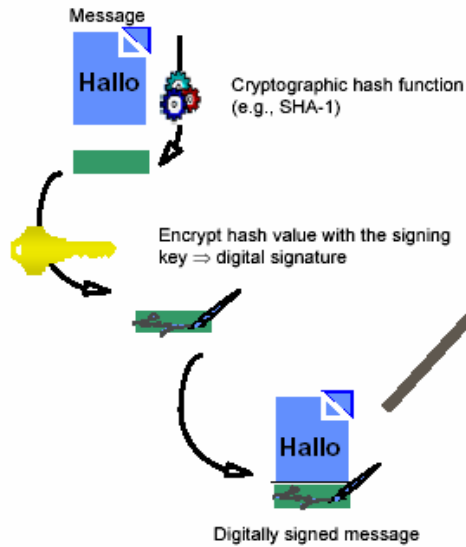
# h

$$(s = \text{sign}(k^{-1}, h(m)))$$

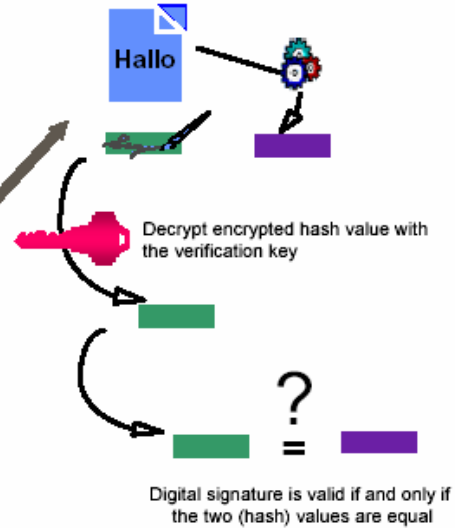
h

Sign

## Digital signature generation



## Digital signature verification





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( )

**SigG**

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**E-SIGN**

—

( )

**ZertEs**

—

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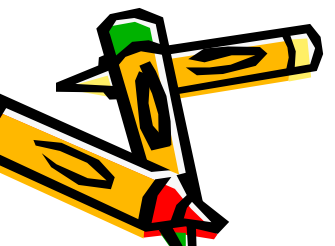
/ IEC

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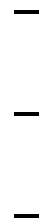
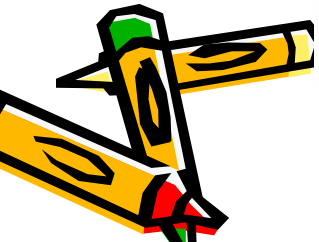
# Client side

Client side

(PKI Deployment)



[ Message + ] Signature

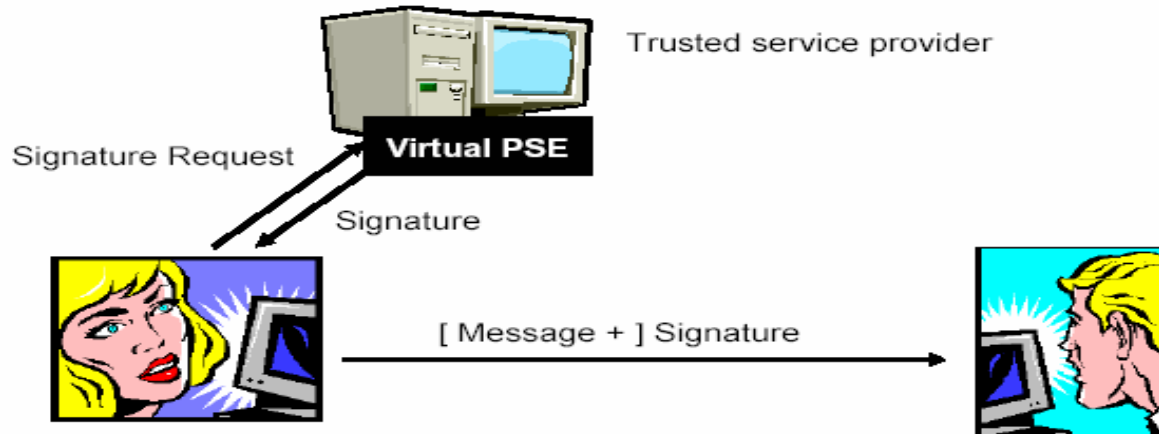


# Server side

Server side

XML

Server side



DSS:

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GOST:

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ESIGN:

•

RSA:

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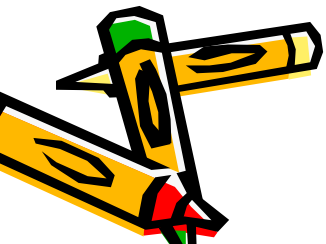
RSA:ISO/ICE9796

•

RSA ElGamal :

X9.30-199

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# (DSS)

(NIST)

DSA

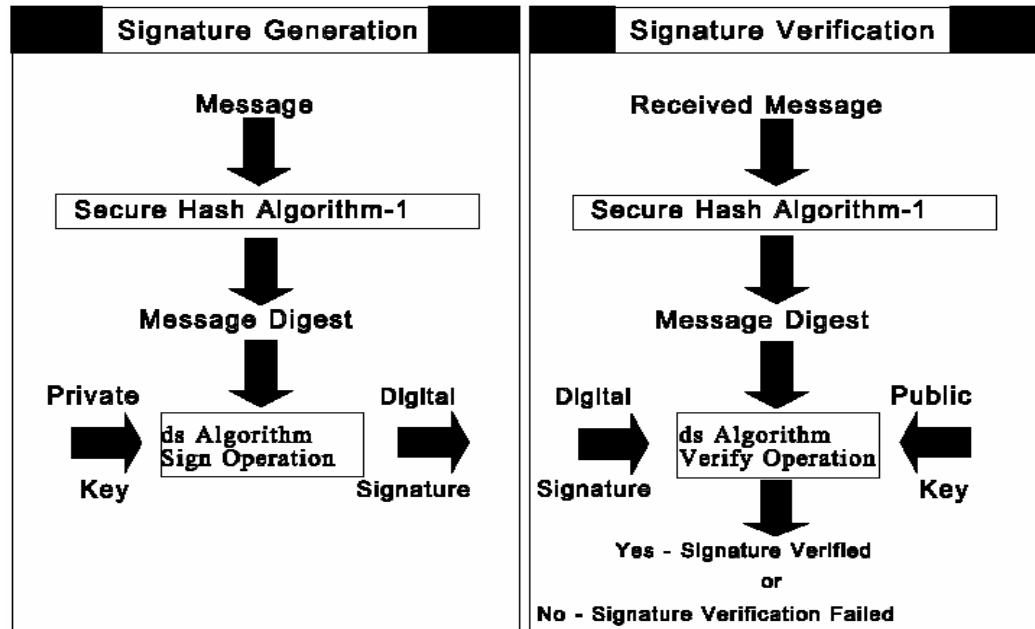
(DSS)

## ELGamal

ElGamal

Schnorr

DSA



# ( )ELGamal

$$\text{GCD}(a, n) = 1$$

$$a, n$$

:

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$$a^x \pmod{n} \equiv a^{x \pmod{\varphi(n)}} \pmod{n}$$

:

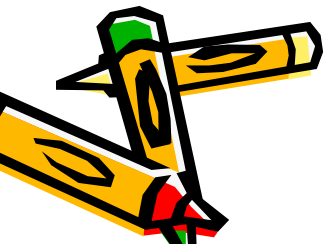
—

Let  $y = x \pmod{\varphi(n)} \Rightarrow x = k \times \varphi(n) + y$  for some  $k$ .

$$a^x \pmod{n} = a^{k \times \varphi(n) + y} \pmod{n}$$

$$\because a^{\varphi(n)} \pmod{n} = 1 \Rightarrow a^{k \times \varphi(n)} \pmod{n} = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore a^x \pmod{n} &= a^x \times 1 \pmod{n} = a^x \times a^{k \times \varphi(n)} \pmod{n} \\ &= a^y \pmod{n} = a^{x \pmod{\varphi(n)}} \pmod{n} \end{aligned}$$



# ( )ELGamal

$Z_p^*$

$g$

$p$

$:$

$\cdot$

—

$Z_{p-1}$

$x$

—

$$y \equiv g^x \pmod{p}$$

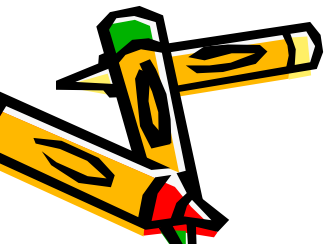
$y$

—

$x$

$y$

—



# ( )ELGamal

$$r = g^k \pmod{p}$$
$$s = k^{-1} \times (M - xr) \pmod{p-1}$$

M

S = (r, s)

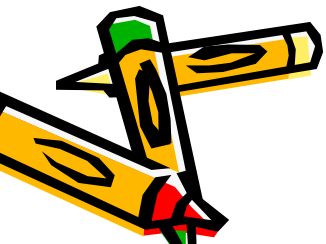
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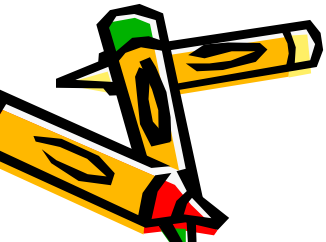
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# ( )ELGamal

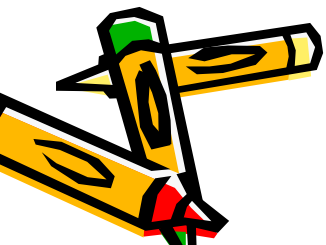
$$g^M = y^r \times r^s \pmod{p}$$





# ( ) Schnorr

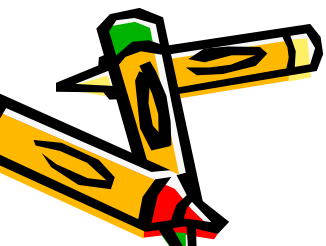
$$\begin{array}{l} p \geq 2^{512} \\ q \geq 2^{160} \quad q | p-1 \\ g = h^{(p-1)/q} \quad g \neq 1 \\ y \equiv g^x \pmod{p} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} p \\ q \\ \mathbb{Z}_p^* \\ g \quad q \quad p \\ \mathbb{Z}_q \\ x \\ y \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} - \\ - \\ - \\ - \\ - \\ - \\ - \end{array}$$



# ( ) Schnorr



.	$Z_q$	$K$	:	.
.		$r = g^k \pmod{p}$	$r$	—
$h$		$e = h(r, m)$	$e$	—
.		$s = k - xe \pmod{q}$	$s$	—
.		$S = (e, s)$		—



# ( ) Schnorr

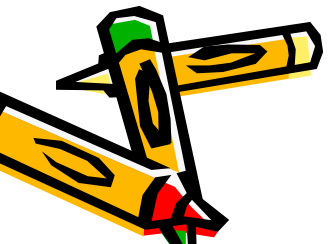
$$r = g^s \times y^e \pmod{p}$$

$$e = h(r, m)$$



# (1)(DSA)

$$\begin{aligned} & q \mid p-1 & ( & ) p & - \\ & g \neq 1 & ( & ) q & - \\ & g = h^{(p-1)/q} & \mathbb{Z}_p^* & g & - \\ & & \mathbb{Z}_q & g^x & - \\ & & & x & - \\ & & & y & - \\ & & & y & - \\ & & & x & - \\ & & & y & - \end{aligned}$$

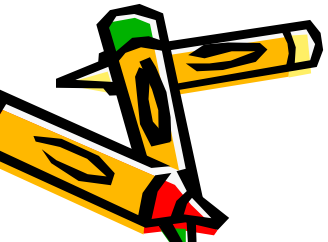


# (2)( DSA)

$$r = g^k \pmod{p} \pmod{q}$$
$$s = k^{-1} \times (\text{SHA-1}(M) + xr) \pmod{q}$$

$$S = ( r , s)$$

:  
·  
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—  
—  
·  
—  
S



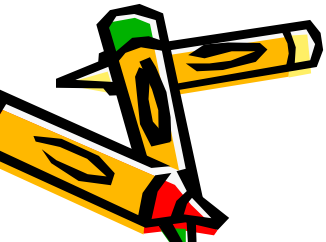
# (3)( DSA)

$$0 \leq s \leq q \quad 0 \leq r \leq q$$

$$t = \text{SHA-1}(M) \times s^{-1}(\text{mod } q)$$

$$u = r \times s^{-1}(\text{mod } q)$$

$$r = g^t \times y^u \pmod{p} \pmod{q}$$



# DSS

:DSS

r

:DSS

RSA DSS

s

RSA



# DSS

.

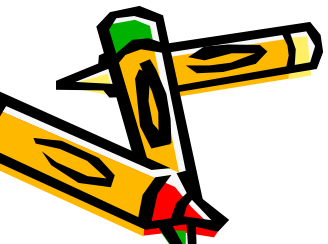
DSS •

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DSA

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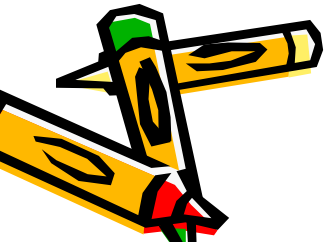
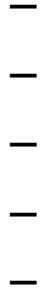
package

Java Cryptography Extension (JCE)

(MAC)

DSA

Sign

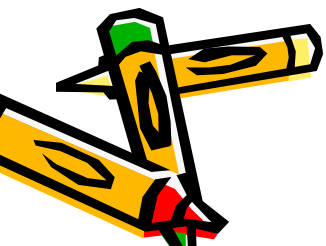


( )

```
public void signMethod()
{
    try {
        KeyPairGenerator keyGen = KeyPairGenerator.getInstance("DSA", "SUN");
        SecureRandom random = SecureRandom.getInstance("SHA1PRNG", "SUN");
        keyGen.initialize(1024, random);
        KeyPair pair = keyGen.generateKeyPair();
        PrivateKey priv = pair.getPrivate();
        PublicKey pub = pair.getPublic();
        //Generating P , Q and G
        P = new BigInteger(p1,16);
        Q = new BigInteger(q1,16);
        G = new BigInteger(g1,16);
        // Generating x , y and K
        do {
            x = generate_rand();
            X = x.abs();
            k = generate_rand();
            K = k.abs();
            xcmp = X.compareTo(Q);
            kcmp = K.compareTo(Q);
        } while (xcmp != -1 && kcmp != -1);
        Y = G.modPow(X,P);
        // signing the message m
        R = (G.modPow(K,P)).mod(Q);
        Rtxt.setText(R.toString());
        BigInteger Kinv = K.modInverse(Q);
        BigInteger sint1 = X.multiply(R);
        BigInteger sint2 = hshM.add(sint1);
        BigInteger sint3 = Kinv.multiply(sint2);
        S = sint3.mod(Q);
        textField2.setText(s.toString());
        textField1.setText(Y.toString());
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
        System.err.println("Caught exception " + e.toString());
    }
}
// signMethod()
```



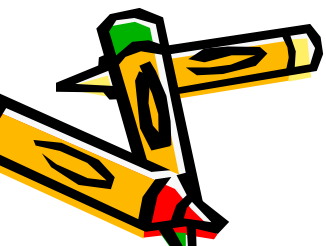
	OS/390(z/OS)	Platform	
IBMJCE4758	JCE	IBM	-
JCE			-
	OS/390(z/OS)		-
		CCA	
	DSA		



DSS

EMAIL





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DSS

RSA



# منابع

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- National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), Secure Hash Standard, FIPS PUB 180-1,
- URL: [www.itl.nist.gov/fipspubs/fip180-1.htm](http://www.itl.nist.gov/fipspubs/fip180-1.htm)
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- Bengisu Tulu, Haiqing Li, Samir Chatterjee, Brian N. Hilton, Deborah Lafky and Thomas A. Horan, Design and Implementation of a Digital Signature Solution for a Healthcare Enterprise, 2004
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- P. Kitsos, N. Sklavos and O. Koufopavlou, *AN EFFICIENT IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DIGITAL SIGNATURE ALGORITHM*
- URL: [http://www.vlsi.ee.upatras.gr/~pkitsos/Kitsos\\_ICECS02.pdf](http://www.vlsi.ee.upatras.gr/~pkitsos/Kitsos_ICECS02.pdf).
- Internet WWW page at
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