

FMEA .

FMEA

PFMEA

FMEA

-1

-2

-3

FMEA

DFMEA (Design FMEA)

FMEA -1

PFMEA (Process FMEA)

FMEA -2

SFMEA (System FMEA)

FMEA -3

Service FMEA

FMEA -4

Process FMEA

PFMEA

PFMEA

-

-

PFMEA

-

-

/

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

PFMEA

-

-

-

FMEA

() FMEA 1

FMEA

:

FMEA

FMEA -1

FMEA -2

FMEA -3

-4

FMEA -5

FMEA -6

.

FMEA

/

/

/

:

:

:

:

:

-2

-3

10 1

:

-

-

«

»

:

FMEA

FMEA

-1

FMEA

-2

()

«

»

FMEA

:

FMEA

-1

-2

(RPN)

:

: RPN

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

/

RPN

9

- 1
- 2
- 3

FMEA

SPC

(SPC)

SPC

X R 1
X S 2
MR Chart 3

1
2

() P ()
() np ()
() C ()
() u ()
CL

LCL UCL

(p)

" " " "

p

$$= \quad / \quad = P=d/n$$

-1

-2

-3

-4

) -5

(

-6

R X

25 :
(n)

(d)

(n)

(d)

(p)

$$p = \quad /$$

p p

$$UCL = p + 3 \sqrt{p(1-p)/n}$$

$$LCL = p - 3 \sqrt{p(1-p)/n}$$

(n p)

$$UCL = np + 3 \sqrt{np(1-P)}$$

$$LCL = np - 3 \sqrt{np(1-P)}$$

$$np = (np_1 + np_2 + \dots + np_k) / K$$

n

np

p

:

(C)

(

(u)

(

C

...

:

-
-
-
-
-
-

() R X

(...

)

(c)

()

c

:

C₂ C₁

$$C = (C_1 + C_2 + \dots + C_k) / K$$

$$UCL = \bar{C} + 3 \frac{\bar{C}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$LCL = \bar{C} - 3 \frac{\bar{C}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

(u)

C

)

u

(

(n)

(U)

u =

/

u =

$$UCL = \bar{u} + 3 \frac{\bar{u}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$LCL = \bar{u} - 3 \frac{\bar{u}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

u

n :

$$u = \frac{C}{n}$$

n

C

u

$$U = \frac{C_1 + C_2 + \dots + C_k}{n_1 + n_2 + \dots + n_k}$$

$$UCL = \bar{u} + 3 \frac{\bar{u}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$LCL = \bar{u} - 3 \frac{\bar{u}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

n

(X R)

R X

100

5

20

"

6

5

4

20

$$UCL_R = \bar{X} + D_4 \frac{R}{n}$$

$$LCL_R = \bar{X} - D_3 \frac{R}{n}$$

$$UCL_R = D_4 \cdot R$$

$$LCL_R = D_3 \cdot R$$

	n								
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
D ₄	3.27	2.57	2.27	2.11	2.00	1.92	1.86	1.82	1.78
D ₃	*	*	*	*	*	0.8	0.14	0.18	0.22
A ₂	1.88	1.02	0.73	0.58	0.84	0.42	0.37	0.34	0.31

$$UCL_{(X)} = \bar{X} + A_2 \times R$$

$$LCL_{(X)} = \bar{X} - A_2 \times R$$

R X

S X

S X

R X

S R

- .1
 - .2
 - .3
- ()

(5) .4
 .5
 .6
 1/3 .7
 2/3 5 4 .8
 14 12 11 .9

	1	%99
)	1	%50
	2	%75
	3	%88
	4	%94
	5	%97
	6	%98
	7	%99

: SPC : 1

()

: 2

()

%100

Process Capability

δ6

$\delta_{R/d_2} = \delta = R$

R/d_2

δ

/d₂

Process Performance

S

δ6

(δ_s)

$$C_P = \frac{USL - LSL}{6\sigma} \quad : C_P$$

$$C_{pk} = \frac{\min(USL - \mu, \mu - LSL)}{3\sigma} \quad : P_P$$

$$P_P = \frac{\min(USL - \mu, \mu - LSL)}{3\sigma} \quad : C_{pk}$$

C_{pk} .CPL CPU

: P_{pk}

3σ

$C_p < 1$

-

$$\frac{\mu - 3\sigma}{USL} > \frac{\mu + 3\sigma}{LSL}$$

27

$C_p = 1$

-

$$\frac{\mu - 3\sigma}{USL} < \frac{\mu + 3\sigma}{LSL}$$

$C_p > 1$

-

MSA

:

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

(Accuracy)

-1
-2

SPC

-3
-4

()

-5

	...
" ()	-6
	..
Pa)	-7
(Trial)	(rts
	-8
" ()	-9
"	-10
(Resolution)	()
()	-11
	-12
	-13
W ithin Part Variation))	-14
	-15
(Variable)	
	(Attribute)
:	2 4

B)

(R&R)

(Stability)

(Linearity)

(ias

:

Stability()

.

)

(

(5 3)

() 30 25

R X

R X

()

:(**Bias**)

:

()

-1

-2

-3

()

-4

-5

-6

MSA

Bias

:

/

C_{gk} C_g

MSA

:

-1

(25) 50

()

-2

)

(

:

-3

$$x_g = (1/n) \sum x_i$$

$$S_g = \sqrt{\sum (x_i - x_g)^2 / (n-1)}$$

$$T = USL - LSL$$

X_m =

..... 2 i = 1 n

: X_g X_m

C _g	C _g = (0.2T) / 6S _g	C _g = [0.15(6σ _p)] / 6S _g = (15σ _p) / S _g
C _{gk}	C _{gk} = [(0.1T) - X _g - X _m] / 3S _g	C _{gk} = [0.5 × 0.15(σ _p) - X _g - X _m] / 3S _g = [(0.45σ _p - X _g - X _m] / 3S _g
	1	1.33

6σ_p

:1

$6\sigma_p$

:2

C_{gk} C_g

SPC

1.33

C_{gk} C_g

C_{gk} C_g

1

(Linearity)

-1

(

)

-2

-3

X

-4

= R^2

= b

= a

= x (Bias)

= Y

$$Y = ax + b$$

$$a = \frac{[\sum xy - (\sum x \sum y / n)]}{[\sum x^2 - ((\sum x)^2 / n)]}$$

$$b = \sum y / n - a [\sum x / n]$$

$$R^2 = \frac{[\sum xy - (\sum x \sum y / n)]^2}{[\sum x^2 - ((\sum x)^2 / n)][\sum y^2 - (\sum y)^2 / n]}$$

$$\% \text{Linearity} = |a| \times 100$$

R²

	R ²
	1 0.9
	0.89 0.7
	0.69 0.4
	0.39 0.2
	0.19 0

-1
-2
-3
-4

Minitab

MSA

(RX)

3 4

-1 3 4
-1

-2
-3

	1	1	10
	1	2	15
	2	1	
	2	2	
2 1	3		
3	2 1	10	2
3	3		

Western Electric

()

-1

-2

-3

:a

(Position Error)

:b

(Noise)

Part to Part)

(Variation

- 3 3 4

R&R

R
(m)

$$EV = 5.15(R / d_2)$$

(g)

d_2

$$X_{DIF} = \max X - \min X$$

$$AV = [5.15(X_{DIF} / d_2)]^2 - [(EV)^2 / n.r]$$

	n	X_{DIF} / d_2	EV
d_2			
(g)		(m)	2
		$[(5.15X_{DIF})/d_2]^2 \gg (EV)^2 / n.r$	
	$[(5.15X_{DIF})/d_2]^2$	$AV=(5.15X_{DIF}) / d_2$	
			$\leq (EV)^2 / n.r$

R&R

GR&R

$R\&R = (EV)^2 + (AV)^2$

(RF)

99

R&R

R&R

$R\&R\% = (R\&R / RF) \times 100\%$

$AV\% = (AV\% / RF) \times 100\%$

$EV\% = (EV / RF) \times 100\%$

0% <= R&R% <= 20%	
20% <R&R% <= 30%	...
30% < R&R %	



RF

SPC RF
-1

σ_p RF=5.15 σ_p 99

SPC -2

RF

TV SPC -3

$$TV = (R\&R)^2 + (PV)^2$$

PV

TV

(PV) -

$$\sigma_p = R_p / d_2$$

$$PV = 5.15 \times \sigma_p = 5.15 \times (R_p / d_2)$$

$$PV\% = [(PV) / (TV)] \times 100\%$$

d_2

k_3

$5.15 / d_2$

GR&R

X

X

$$= [(PV) / (R\&R)] \times 1.41$$

2

2

« » « »

5

4 4

(Effectiveness)

1

1

$$= (\quad) / (\quad)$$

E

x

:

P(miss)

2

$$) / (\quad)$$

$$P_{(miss)} = ($$

x

=

P(EA)

3

P(FA)

$$= \left(\frac{\text{P(FA)}}{\text{p(FA)}} \right) / \left(\frac{\text{P(miss)}}{\text{p(miss)}} \right)$$

x =

(B) 4

$$B = [P(FA)]/[P(miss)]$$

B=1

B>1

B<1

1	24	5
2	18	4
3	12	3

()

	0.8	0.9 – 0.8	0.9	E
	0.1	0.1 – 0.05	0.05	P(Fa)
	0.05	0.05. 0.02	0.02	P (miss)
0.5	1.5	0.8. 0.5 1.2 1.5	1.2 – 0.8	B

R&R

R&R

5 4

R&R

–

–

–

QFD

(QFD)

:

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

:

:

/

:

:

: (Benchmarking)

:

1

(QFD)

1 1

: (QFD)

2 1

(QFD)

: QFD 3 1

QFD

:

:

:

: (QFD)

2

QFD

(PRODUCT PLANNING) ()

:

(PRODUCT DESIGN)

:

(PROCESS PLANNING)

:

(P RODUCTION PLANNING) ()

:

QFD

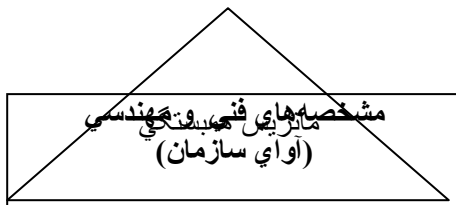
QFD

:

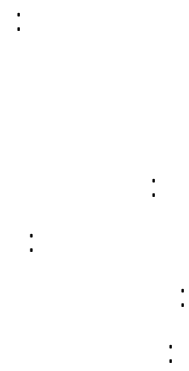
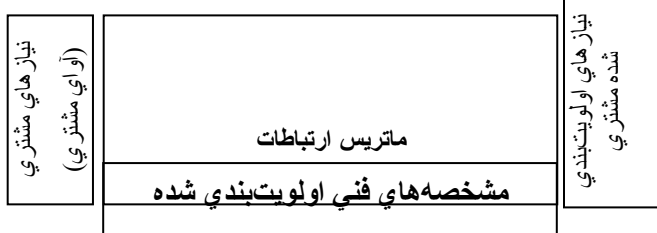
-

1 2

()



(ساختار خانه کیفیت)



: (WHATs)

: 1 1 2

FMEA

D FMEA

()

: (HOWs)

: 2 1 2

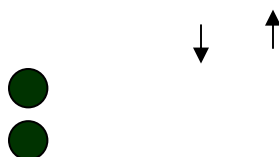
QFD

QFD

)



)



(

)

(WHATs)

:

3 1 2

:

(HOWS



(9)



(3)



(1)

QFD

:(H OWs)

:

4 1 2

:



()

+



()

()

:

5 1 2

:

1 " : 1 5 1 2
5 " 5
1

" " : 2 5 1 2
5 1
5
1

: : 6 1 2
:
: 1 6 1 2
Q FD
1 10
:
2 6 2 2
Q FD (5 1)

: 3 6 1 2

()

" "

.()

: 4 6 1 2

QFD

1/5

1/2

1

: 5 6 1 2

)

()

(

: 6 6 1 2

100

= * 100

: 7 2 2

: 1 7 1 2

:

$$w_j = \sum_{i=1}^n R_{ij} C_i$$

(m 2..... j=1) = w_j

(n 2 i= 1 m 2..... j=1) = R_{ij}

(i 2 = 1 n) = C_i

= m

= n

2 7 1 2

:

:

=

* 100

:

3 7 1 2

()

DOE

()

:

-

2 2

()

()

() QFD

)

.(

2

3 1 2
6 6 1 2 5 6 1

: - 3 2

). ()
((OPC)

FMEA

DOE

2 2

: - 4 2

) 3 () 2 () 1

: (

()

-
-
-
-

(81 1)

()

:

1

2

y

3

y

4

"

5

:

1
2
3
4

:

1
2
3

:

1

"

"

"

"

)

"

(

2

)

(

3

"

"

).

"

(

4

"

(

)

5

"

"

6

a

I j y_{ij}

(n)

1	y ₁₁ y ₁₂ y _{1n}	y _{1*}	y _{1*}
2	y ₂₁ y ₂₂ y _{2n}	y _{2*}	y _{2*}
A	y _{a1} y _{a2} y _{an}	y _{a*}	y _{a*}
		y _{**}	y _{**}

$$i = 1 \ 2 \ \dots \ a \quad j = 1 \ 2 \ \dots \ n$$

$$y_{ij} = \mu + T_i + E_{ij} \quad (1)$$

$$T_i = \mu + \bar{y}_{i\cdot} - \bar{y}_{\cdot\cdot} \quad E_{ij} = y_{ij} - \bar{y}_{i\cdot}$$

(σ^2)

σ^2

1

(One-Way Analysis Of Variance)

(a)

()

$$\sum T_i = 0 \quad (2)$$

$$y_{i*} = \sum_{j=1}^n y_{ij} \quad y_{i*} = y_{i*}/n \quad i=1, 2, \dots, a$$

$$y_{**} = \sum_{i=1}^a \sum_{j=1}^n y_{ij} \quad y_{**} = y_{**}/n \quad (3)$$

N=an

$$H_0 : T_1 = T_2 = \dots = T_a = 0$$

$$H_1 : T_i \neq 0 \quad (4)$$

μ

4

E_{ij}

	SS_{Factor}	a-1	MS_{Factor}	$MS_E/F_0 = MS_{\text{Factor}}$
()	SS_E	a(n-1)	MS_E	
	SS_T	an-1		

$$F_0 > F_{\alpha, a-1, a(n-1)}$$

μ T_i B_j $(TB)_{ij}$ E_{ijk} δ^2

		B			
		1	2	...	b
A	1	$y_{111} \ y_{112} \ \dots \ y_{11n}$	$y_{121} \ y_{122} \ \dots \ y_{12n}$		$y_{1b1} \ y_{1b2} \ \dots \ y_{1bn}$
	2	$y_{211} \ y_{212} \ \dots \ y_{21n}$	$y_{221} \ y_{222} \ \dots \ y_{22n}$		$y_{2b1} \ y_{2b2} \ \dots \ y_{2bn}$
	a	$y_{a11} \ y_{a12} \ \dots \ y_{a1n}$	$y_{a21} \ y_{a22} \ \dots \ y_{a2n}$		$y_{ab1} \ y_{ab2} \ \dots \ y_{abn}$

$$y_{ijk} = \mu + T_i + B_j + (TB)_{ij} + E_{ijk}$$

$i = 1, 2, \dots, a$ $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} j = 1, 2, \dots, b \\ k = 1, 2, \dots, n \end{array} \right.$

$(TB)_{ij}$ B_j T_i μ

y_{ij}^* y_{i**} y_{*j}^* y_{***}

				F_0
A	SS_A	$a-1$	$MS_A = SS_A / (a-1)$	$F_0 = MS_A / MS_E$
B	SS_B	$b-1$	$MS_B = SS_B / (b-1)$	$F_0 = MS_B / MS_E$
(AB)	SS_{AB}	$(a-1)(b-1)$	$MS_{AB} = SS_{AB} / (a-1)(b-1)$	$F_0 = MS_{AB} / MS_E$

	SS_E	$ab(n-1)$	$MS_E = SS_E / ab(n-1)$	
	SS_T	$abn-1$		

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vdots \\
 SST &= \sum \sum \sum y_{2ijk} - (y_{2***} / abn) \\
 SSA &= \sum (y_{2I**} / bn) - (y_{2***} / abn) \\
 SSB &= \sum (y_{2*j*} / an) - (y_{2***} / abn) \\
 & \vdots \\
 SSSubtotals &= \sum \sum (y_{2ij*} / n) - (y_{2***} / abn) \\
 SSAB &= SSSubtotals - SSA - SSB \\
 & \vdots \\
 SSE &= SST - SSAB - SSA - SSB \\
 SSE &= SST - SSSubtotals
 \end{aligned}$$

F

F

F

7

1 7

$$e_{ij} = y_{ij} - y_{i*}$$

y_{i*}

y_{i*}

2 7

: ()

$$e_{ijk} = y_{ijk} - y_{ij}^*$$

8

"

"

%25